Black students who seized the university bursar's office in a sudden early morning action Friday marched out of the building Saturday night at 9:30 to end their 38-hour demonstration.

About 100 black students emerged from the building to cheers from about 300 white persons who were waiting outside the building at 619 Clark St.

James Turner, the 26-year-old sociology graduate student who spoke for the group and led the negotiating team, read a brief statement.

"THE SITUATION at Northwestern University has been positively resolved," he said. "To this extent it is to the benefit of all concerned and to the general community."

Turner expressed "solidarity" with black students at Columbia University who seized a building there earlier this week and who are conducting a student strike.

"THE DIFFERENCE between this situation and the one at Columbia was due to the enlightened manner in which the administration conducted its response," Turner said. "They displayed themselves as men not only of responsibility but with a willingness to listen and learn."

After Turner finished speaking, the black students sang "Lift Every Voice and Sing," an old song that has become the Afro-American national anthem.

"Sing a song full of the faith that the dark past has taught us, sing a song full of the hope that the present has brought us," they sang.

THEN THEY SANG "Let Your Little Light Shine," a familiar folk song. But some of the verses were new.

"All up and down Sheridan road, I'm going to let my little light shine," they sang.

Following the songs, the black students marched to a rally in University place.

"We wanted this to be a model for change for the whole country," a black student said at the rally. "We're going to make it a perfect model."

CONFRONTATION - ADMINISTRATION VS. BLACKS

The confrontation between representatives of Northwestern black students and university officials in Scott 217 yesterday led to agreement on a statement satisfying many of the students' demands and ending the bursar's office sit-in. (Photo by Barry Frank)

SPECIAL ISSUE

Senate to help implement black student programs

By RICHARD BOUDEAUX

Staff Writer

Student Senate, bypassed by black students as a link to the university administration, grants a request to grant black students a 10 percent increase in student body grants, a request he thinks the body would also work to increase communication between white and black students to prevent further confrontations.

The administration might meet sometime this week before it's regular Thursday session.

Senate last Thursday adopted a resolution that at least three black student demands—no housing, admissions and curriculum—be accepted immediately by the administration.

But after black students early Friday took regulations in to their own hands, Senate met and adopted a statement suggesting the motives of the demonstrators but asking exception to their tactics.

Bart Caufield, chairman of the subcommittee on human relations, said senate legislation was turned over to university administrators and black students who sat inside the bursar's office.

MRS CAUFIELD and Class of '71 Senator Caren Levy, chairman of the committee on community relations, will work with black students and university administrators to implement programs growing out of the agreement between administrators and black leaders, Shanahan said.

Shanahan said he doesn't preclude the possibility of white community demands in the form of senate legislation. A statement by Men Oil Campus Senator John Boorman that "black students should not request favors and privileges which exceed those of other individuals" was tabulated at Friday's special session.

The threat of the crowd was always forward. They pressed close to the door, partly to keep warm, partly to see what was happening.

No one noticed a group moving to the rear of the mass from the west.

"EXCUSE ME, PLEASE," a man said. No one paid very much attention until he realized that the man and those with him represented the university administration, on their way to the bursar's office and to present the final university position.

Moments later, the blacks came out. The door re- solved.

THEY GATHERED on the steps of the bursar's office. James Turner, spokesperson for the Afro-American Student Union and FMO, read the statement acknowledging the peaceful resolution.

The scene and the victory behind it created an atmosphere of fraternity—a new sort for Northwestern—that probably has not been seen here before.
Hinz gets the final answer

By BOB OGDEN
Associate Editor

The crowd outside the bursar's office shuffled its feet and talked in hushed tones to fight the cold Saturday night, and waited for an answer to the two-day-old black student sit-in. Three hundred yard-wide, open yards divided the bursar's office, and the crowd waited too.

The phone, marked simply 1-644, opened every few minutes to let one of them rush out, make a phone call, look outside at the students or summon a secretarial group to bring them to Sam Saran, Northwestern's director of public relations. Inside, the men waited for a call from Turner.

With Saran were Roland J. Hinz, who had engineered the negotiations with the blacks; Lou Greggi, a Negro professor who had joined in the bargaining; Bob Lefley, Saran's aide, and Jim Biery, public relations men who constantly relayed back and forth between Saran's Crown Center office and the bursar's office.

At 7:30 Hinz had quickly walked to a construction fence between the two buildings and handed a cardboard box to Turner, leader of the blacks. Inside the box were copies of the newly reached agreement. Now the men waited for a call from Turner, a call that would tell them if the blacks would accept the agreement.

As 7:30 turned to 8:00, Hinz was asked, "Have there been any developments in the last hour?"

HE WAS TOLD that the crowd was anxious to hear an answer, but not until "We're waiting for a call from Turner," Hinz said. He walked back into the office.

Several times a phone rang out. Saran's voice, or another, "ordering some body pick that up," could be heard outside the door.

One of the Daily's representatives left the building and walked over to the bursar's office. He learned that he was the winner of the Chicago Tribune, Robinhood, who had been inside the building all day, had filed a story stating that the agreement had been accepted. The black students were cleaning up the office in preparation to leaving.

The next call came from the public relations office, knocked on Saran's door, and asked for Hinz. Hinz came out immediately.

"This may be old to you," the Daily newsmen said, "but I've just been informed that the agreement has been reached. Are you going to announce the place up now? I'd appreciate it if you didn't call anyone on it, though." "Thank you, Hinz said. He looked relieved. "That's not old to me; we're still waiting to hear. And I'm not going to call anyone on it, either." The administration leaders: say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders.

The Agreement

We welcome the weekend agreement between the black students of Northwestern and the Northwestern administration. We hope black and white students will realize its implementation will take a lot of hard work on the part of everyone.

As we indicated last week, we cannot condone the black tactics. One of the things those tactics brings on was demonstrated in the white student takeover of Dean Hinz's office. The students involved—though probably sincere in their support of the blacks—have become campus anti-administration leaders: say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders; say anything bad about the administration leaders.

The agreement ends black sit-in

(Continued from page 1)

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The highlights of the agreement are as follows:

The administration acknowledged that it has been a "white institution" and that its members have had "in greater or lesser degree the racial attitudes that have prevailed historically in this society and which continue to constitute the most important social problem of our times."

The administration agreed that "anyone has the shareability for the continuity over the next 10 years of these racial attitudes."

The administration stated that "the civil rights legislation and personal commitment to integration "does not come fully to grips with the problems of the present turbulant period."

The agreement sets up a Northwestern University Advisory Council which is to work at all administrative levels to deal with "problems of the black community related to the university."

The administration committed itself to increase the number of black students at Northwestern as quickly as possible, and to seek at least 10 percent of these students from the inner-city school systems.

The university established salaried positions for black students in the administration departments. These students are to aid in the planning and function of departments.

The administration set up a committee of black students selected by the black student community to advise the Committee on Financial Aid on all policies and matters regarding financial aid to black students.

The agreement also approved to reserve separate sections of existing study units for black students beginning next fall and to report by December 1st how things are going with providing black living units.

The administration agreed to the development of new curriculums and referred the matter to the faculty.

The administration agreed to provide room for activities for black students.

(The complete text of the agreement appears on page 4)

Agreement ends black sit-in

What color power, black/white?

These men have some answers

CHARLES HAMILTON—Co-author of the book "Black/White: Right & Wrong"

REV. CALVIN MORRIS—Director of Operation Breadbasket

JACK KORSKHA—Urban League

JAMES TURNER—

VERNON FORD—Opinion leader

PROFESSOR SCHULZ—Sociology Department

PROFESSOR GUDE—Political Science Department

Black/White Talk-in

Wed., May

Parkes 122

8:00 p.m.

free

Talk is sponsored by:

Advisers: James Turner

A fraternity house is a different matter; if the black fraternities do get houses on campus they will operate in the same, formal, Interfraternity Council-style structure as white houses do presently. Any rivalries will be between houses within that structure.

But to separate on a color-line only is wrong. A black corridor in a university living unit will always be "the black corridor," and any incident of any sort pitting that corridor against another will be "the blacks versus the whites," not just men against men.

It will solidify resentment. It will mean not only in eating and recreation black students tend to stay together—as currently happens—but also in sleeping, studying, and living. It will not promote understanding of any sort. Indeed, we fear it will promote conflict.

And we are not sure it is legal—to deny a white student a room in a university living unit on the basis of color alone. We feel that such a policy would be reverse discrimination.

We will be fighting, in the months to come, for a successful implementation for most of the points drawn up this weekend. We will be fighting to prevent the establishment of a black corridor or university living unit.
TODAY AT NU

Bi-racial teach-in

A bi-racial teach-in next Wednesday sponsored by Northwestern Students for a Better Society will examine the causes of white racism and recent black riots in urban ghettos.

The program begins at 8 p.m. in Parke's Hall.

Eight persons will speak and answer questions on how the racial situation on campus and nationally can be alleviated, Diana Mayes, SBS steering committee member, said yesterday.

SPEAKERS INCLUDE: James Turner, spokesman for the NU Afro-American Student Union; Vernon Ford, a senior in education; Rolf Schulze, assistant sociology professor, and political science instructor Edward Gude.

Other teach-in participants will be: Thomas Picozzi, who writes for the Chicago Daily Defender; a representative from the Evanston Urban League, and a Chicago spokesman for the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

SBS, COMPRISING 136 NU students, is trying "to re-educate white people to the Negro situation and to the poverty situation in the U.S.," Miss Mayes said, "and make them want to do something."

She added that another SBS project will be to pass out leaflets about the teach-in. Picket marches on March 29 in North Shore churches on May 12. SBS has also been coordinating tutoring projects, Miss Mayes said.

NU athletic teams stumble

Northwestern's sports teams suffered through a rough Saturday.

The baseball team fared best of the NU teams in action, splitting a doubleheader with Iowa. Iowa won the first game 6 to 1. Wash.infinity taking the lost. But the Cats tallied twice in the second inning of the final, and Greg Croft and Dick Noiffe combined to hold the Hawkeyes in one run to a 2 to 1 victory.

Michigan State dobbed the tennis squad 7 to 2. NU's victors were Tom Lutz, 6-4, 6-7, 7-5, and the doubles team of John Brennan and Tom Rice, 6-3, 4-6, 6-3.

In track the Cats finished a distant third in a meet at Wisconsin. The Badgers outscored the meet 109 points, Minnesota had 71 and Northwestern 31.

And the golf team placed 12th of 13 teams in the Northern Intercollegiate Invitational in East Lansing, Mich. Michigan won the meet.

Water balloon thrown at blacks

A water balloon was thrown at seven black students as they walked along fraternity row at about 3 a.m. Sunday. The students told Himnun House residents that they thought the water balloon came from there.

Former Himnun President Bill Burdette said the water balloon could have been thrown from archways between buildings or from nearby living units.

Vice-President and Dean of Students Roland J. Hinz spoke to Himnun and Zeta Psi residents yesterday afternoon and cautioned them to refrain from further incidents, Burdette said.

400 petitioners 'deplor means'

A petition "deploring the means" used by black students in their sit-in at the bursar's office was signed by more than 400 Northwestern students over the weekend. Two residents of the North Shore Hotel circulated the petition to living units Friday night.

Juniors Herb Smith and Frank Hipsen drew up the petition, which in part read, "Disruption and coercion by any group has no place in our university community."

It called upon the university to apply "just disciplinary measures" to the protesting black students who "turned their back upon the democratic process."

Smith said they thought the sit-in would not end until today. "So we originally intended to present the signatures to the news media and the university administration Monday," he said yesterday.

THE PURPOSE of the petition was to prove that not all NU students believe in using a sit-in to get things changed, Smith said.

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Chicago Tribune Classified Mid-America Job Guide

Student seizure of building — never again?

By JOHN WALTER

Editor

It is not likely that Northwestern will ever again tolerate a group of students taking control of a university building.

NU received denouncing criticism for treating its sit-inners with talk instead of immediate action. The take-over incident did not sit well with university administrators but they proceeded carefully because they did not want another Columbia University.

The Chicago Tribune this morning ran an editorial titled: "A Sad Day for Northwestern."

University President Dr. J. Roscoe Miller and Vice-President, Planning and Development, Franklin M. Kreel talked yesterday morning about efforts to combat a Tribune-inspired image that "the administration gave the university away."

"But now that it has happened once, NU is likely to put some firm laws on the books to prevent a takeover from happening again."

University officials would not comment yesterday on any disciplinary action it might take against those involved in the weekend demonstration. Kathryn Ogletree, a student spokesman, said students and administration understood there would be no disciplinary action.

Vice President and Business Manager William S. Kerr told the Daily Northwestern, however, that in the future NU will follow a policy statement outlined in the now-in-process Student Bill of Rights - a clause that recognized the rights of university private property.

"Members of the faculty have supported that principle," Kerr said. "They have indicated complete and total support of that principle, and Northwestern will hold to it."

The Daily learned that a university policy statement on the subject may be forthcoming — possibly outlining exactly what disciplinary measures the university will take against students who attempt such action in the future.

Kerr said any future occurrence would be under different terms than this weekend’s. "This was a one-day occupancy of an unusual nature," Kerr said. "It had national issues involved. Certainly you have to have that at the right context, it gives you a little different view of the way to react."

Monday, May 6, 1968

Page 3

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Committee nominees expected by Friday

Nominations for the committees to be formed under the agreement, reached between the university and its black students Saturday, hopefully will be made by the end of the week. Kathryn Ogletree, president of Far Members Only, said yesterday. She said the FMO executive board is meeting Wednesday to consider nominations and the areas in which each committee will function.

All committees will be established simultaneously, she said, but an extra effort will be put on housing and financial aid as areas where action is possible this quarter.

MISS OGLETREE stressed the need for black students to continue pushing for their demands. "If we blacken up now, the university will "lacken in." The university's response depends on the committees, she continued, because the university will do no more than is necessary.

Miss Ogletree said the black students had no complaints with the results of negotiations, but she admitted that both sides made concessions.

For example, she said the students agreed to leave "undefined" the extent of decision-making power the black advisors would have in admissions.

In addition to implementing the agreement, FMO now will become more involved with the black community in Evanston and Chicago. "We must define the role of the black student in terms of black people," Miss Ogletree said.

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John Meyer of Norwich